

**Short Answer Type Questions**

**Question1:- Name major forest based raw material supplied from UT of Jammu and Kashmir**

**Answer:-** The major forest-based raw material supplied from the Union Territory of Jammu and Kashmir is timber. The region is rich in forests, and timber extraction plays a significant role in its economy. The forests in Jammu and Kashmir yield various types of timber, including cedar, pine, oak, and deodar, which are widely used in construction, furniture manufacturing, and other industries. The sustainable management of these forests is essential to ensure a continuous supply of raw materials while preserving the ecological balance of the region.

**Question2:- Write about qualities of major fruits produced in Jammu and Kashmir**

**Answer:-** Jammu and Kashmir produces a range of high-quality fruits with exceptional qualities. The region's apples are renowned for their flavor and crispness. Cherries are sweet and juicy, while apricots are flavorful and aromatic. Pears have a buttery texture, and walnuts are rich in healthy fats. These fruits contribute to the region's economy and are prized for their taste and nutritional value.

**Question3:- Write a short note on handicrafts and handlooms industry in Jammu and Kashmir**

**Answer:-** Jammu and Kashmir's handicrafts and handlooms industry is known for skilled artisans and traditional craftsmanship. It offers a wide range of handmade products such as woodwork, papier-mâché crafts, carpets, textiles, and silverware. The handloom sector specializes in Pashmina shawls and embroidered fabrics. These industries preserve cultural heritage and provide livelihoods to many. They attract global recognition for their unique craftsmanship and contribute to the region's economy. The government and organizations support these industries through skill development and marketing initiatives. Tourists and art enthusiasts appreciate the beauty and cultural significance of these handmade products. Overall, the handicrafts and handlooms industry in Jammu and Kashmir plays a vital role in promoting local art, heritage, and economic growth.

**Question4:- identify five rich non metallic and metallic minerals resources found in Jammu and Kashmir**

**Answer:-** Five rich non-metallic and metallic mineral resources found in Jammu and Kashmir are:

**Metallic minerals:**

1. **Copper**: Jammu and Kashmir is known for its copper deposits, which are essential for electrical wiring, plumbing, and electronics.
2. **Lead-Zinc**: The region also has significant lead-zinc deposits. Lead is used in batteries and various industries, while zinc is used for galvanizing and alloy production.
3. **Gold**: Jammu and Kashmir has notable gold deposits, which are highly valued for their use in jewelry, investment, and industrial applications.

**Non-metallic minerals:**

1. **Limestone**: Jammu and Kashmir is rich in limestone, which is utilized in construction, cement production, and steel manufacturing.
2. **Gypsum**: The region has substantial gypsum deposits. Gypsum is used in the construction industry for making plaster, cement, and fertilizer.

These metallic and non-metallic mineral resources in Jammu and Kashmir contribute to the industrial development, employment opportunities, and economic growth of the region.

**Question5:- Discuss tourism as a service sector in jammu and kashmir**

**Answer:-** Tourism is a significant service sector in Jammu and Kashmir, boosting its economy and employment opportunities. The region's stunning natural beauty, including valleys, lakes, and mountains, attracts a large number of tourists. Cultural and heritage tourism flourishes with historical sites, temples, and shrines reflecting the diverse traditions of the region. Adventure tourism is popular, offering activities like trekking, skiing, and river rafting in destinations such as Gulmarg and Sonmarg. Religious and pilgrimage tourism thrives with pilgrimage sites like Vaishno Devi and Amarnath attracting devotees from different parts of the world. Government initiatives focus on improving tourism infrastructure, including roads, airports, and accommodations. Despite occasional disruptions, efforts are made to promote the region's tourism potential and ensure sustainable growth. Tourism plays a vital role in supporting local communities and small businesses in Jammu and Kashmir. The sector also contributes to cultural exchange, promoting understanding and appreciation of the region's rich heritage.

Overall, tourism in Jammu and Kashmir continues to thrive, offering a diverse range of experiences to visitors from all over the globe.

**Long Answer Type Questions**

**Question1:- Identify major agriculture crop grown in Jammu and Kashmir .  
Distribution these crops accordingly to Kharif and Rabi seasons**

**Answer:-** The major agriculture crops grown in Jammu and Kashmir are distributed between the Kharif and Rabi seasons as follows:

**Kharif Season:**

1. **Paddy (Rice):** Paddy cultivation is a significant Kharif crop in Jammu and Kashmir. It is grown in low-lying areas and requires ample water supply.
2. **Maize:** Maize cultivation is prevalent during the Kharif season. It is grown as a food crop as well as for animal feed.
3. **Soybean:** Soybean is another Kharif crop grown in certain regions of Jammu and Kashmir. It is an important oilseed crop.
4. **Bajra (Pearl Millet):** Bajra is grown during the Kharif season and is known for its resilience to dry conditions. It is a staple food crop in some areas.

**Rabi Season:**

1. **Wheat:** Wheat is the major Rabi crop grown in Jammu and Kashmir. It is cultivated in higher altitude regions where winter conditions are suitable for its growth.
2. **Barley:** Barley is another important Rabi crop grown in the region. It is tolerant to cold weather and is used for animal feed as well as food production.
3. **Mustard:** Mustard cultivation is common during the Rabi season. It is an oilseed crop that is grown for its oil-rich seeds.
4. **Lentils:** Lentils, also known as pulses, are grown in the Rabi season. They are an important source of protein in the region.

**Question2:- Explain the various hurdles in Economic development of Jammu and Kashmir**

**Answer:-** The economic development of Jammu and Kashmir faces several hurdles. Political instability and unrest impact investor confidence and business operations. Limited infrastructure, including roads and power supply, hampers connectivity and trade. The region's limited industrial base and high unemployment rates restrict economic diversification and job opportunities. Lack of access to finance and inadequate skill development programs hinder entrepreneurship and business growth. Geographical constraints and limited connectivity pose logistical challenges. Dependence on agriculture makes the economy vulnerable to factors like weather conditions and price fluctuations. Limited private sector investment and concerns over security further hinder economic growth. Addressing these challenges requires investments in infrastructure, skill development, industry diversification, and peace-building measures.

***Question 3:- Discuss the role of service sector in the economic development of the U.T of Jammu and Kashmir***

***Answer:-*** *The service sector plays a crucial role in the economic development of Jammu and Kashmir. It provides employment opportunities to many people, reducing unemployment rates and improving livelihoods. Sectors like tourism, hospitality, healthcare, education, banking, and information technology contribute significantly to the region's GDP.*

*Tourism and hospitality industry boost local businesses, such as hotels, restaurants, and transportation services, creating jobs and generating revenue. Education and healthcare sectors attract students, patients, and medical tourists, enhancing human capital development and improving quality of life.*

*Financial services facilitate capital flow, investment, and financial inclusion, supporting business growth and entrepreneurship. The IT sector drives innovation, digitalization, and employment opportunities.*

*The service sector's growth contributes to the overall development of Jammu and Kashmir's economy, attracting investments, and improving the standard of living. It plays a vital role in creating a vibrant and diverse economy, ensuring sustainable development and prosperity for the region.*

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